

## LD230 « TDR »





Drawing on proven expertise and the full knowgained through the development and production of previous versions since the LD210, this latest generation LD230 "TDR" sets a new benchmark for excellence in covering the 20 Hz-200 Hz range. Thanks to its advanced technologies, this 23 cm woofer pushes the limits of what a loudspeaker of this size can achieve: delivering exceptional performance, whether used as an active subwoofer or as the low-frequency driver in ultra high-end speaker systems.

The cone, made from a specific alloy, has been optimized to ensure true piston-like motion across a wide frequency range, even under extreme operating conditions. With its very high rigidity, the aluminum voice coil former reinforces the base of the cone and ensures perfect mechanical transmission. Firmly bonded with a high-performance structural adhesive, these two metal components also contribute actively to voice coil cooling, thereby ensuring exceptional power handling.

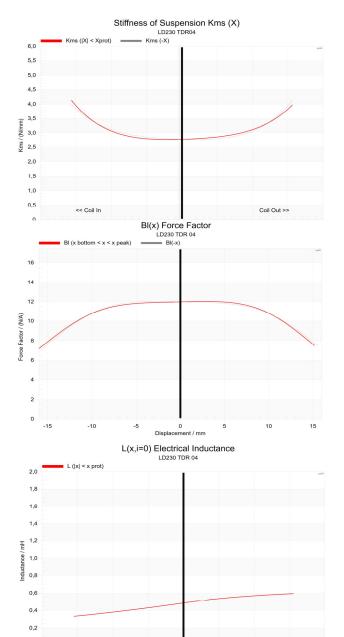
The rubber surrounding, featuring the LDS<sup>TM</sup> profile, ensures exemplary linearity throughout the nominal excursion range while maintaining perfect geometry under high internal pressures (such as in low-volume sealed enclosures or at the tuning frequency of a ported design). Made from a material with a low creep rate, the spider uses a progressive geometry based on M-GUARD<sup>TM</sup> technology. Together, these two components behave in a perfectly symmetrical manner during both positive and negative movements, effectively reducing "dynamic sliding offset". They also allow for a very large linear excursion (+/-13 mm), with a significant increase in stiffness beyond that point, acting as a mechanical "limiter / soft clipping" during extreme excursions.

Thanks to our FWI™ technology, the massive motor structure ( $156\times32$  mm) delivers a high, symmetrical, and stable force factor over a wide range of excursion and power levels. Precisely engineered using advanced electromagnetic simulations (F.E.A), the pole pieces and the thick demodulation ring have been optimized to concentrate the maximum amount of the magnet's "static" magnetic flux while minimizing interaction with the undesirable "alternating" flux generated by the voice coil. This ensures reduced and linearized inductance values.

To significantly reduce mechanical noise at high excursion levels and enhance thermal dissipation, the reinforced cast aluminum frame, cone, and voice coil former are all engineered with extensive ventilation openings.

This exceptional driver is available in three versions:

The LD230TDRA04 is designed for use as a single unit in either a bass-reflex or sealed enclosure. The LD230TDR08 version is more specifically intended for bass-reflex applications. The LD230TDR08M version is specifically optimized for low-volume sealed enclosures. In the latter two versions, depending on the intended application and amplifier capability, 2 to 3 units can be configured in parallel.

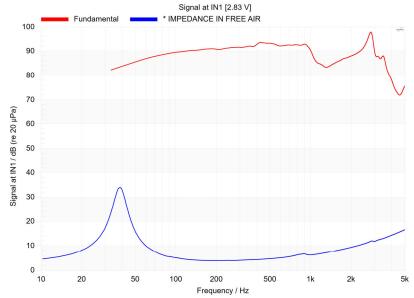




# **LD230 TDR 04**

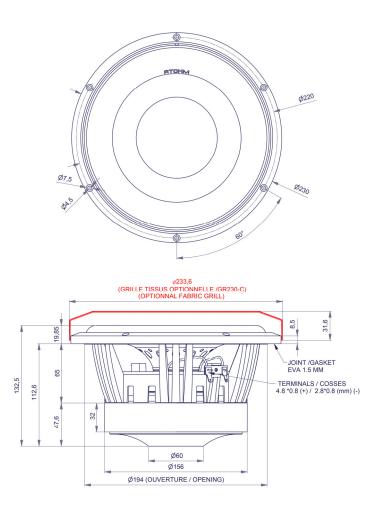


### FREQUENCY RESPONSE + IMPEDANCE



Measurement conditions of the frequency response: sweep 2.83Vrms, distance 50cm (compensated 1m), sealed box volume 26L, ground plane

TECHNICAL SPECIFICA	
Power handling	300 Wrms
Short term power handling (1s)	700 Wrms
Sensitivity	91dB/2.83V/1M
Nominal impedance	4 ohms
DC resistance	3 ohms
Emissive surface	240cm <sup>2</sup>
Coil diameter	50mm
Coil height	32mm
Magnet gap height	6mm
Flux density	12000 gauss
Linear excursion	+/- 13mm
Maximal excursion	+/- 20mm
Recommended roll-off frequency	400 Hz (-6dB)
Weight:	5.6 kg
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T	/S) - 0.2Veff
Resonance frequency	38.6 Hz
QTS	0.31
QES	0.34
QMS	3.42
Cms	0.26 mm/N
Mms	68.1 gr
Vas	21 L
BL	12.1 N/A
Le (LR-2 model)	0.47 mH
L2 (LR-2 model)	0.76 mH
R2 (LR-2 model)	2.66 ohms
LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	
Resonance frequency	30.8 Hz
Cms	0.39 mm/N
Vas	31L



Small-signal parameters are measured at 0.2 Vrms with maximum precision, using simultaneous monitoring of the voice coil current and the displacement of the moving part (Klippel analyzer, micrometric laser sensor, on a high-stability test bench).

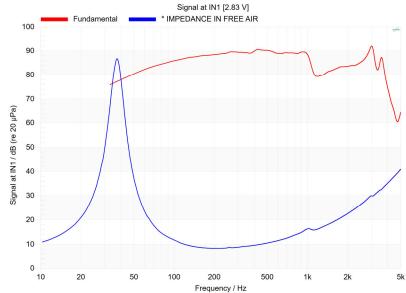


# **LD230 TDR 08**



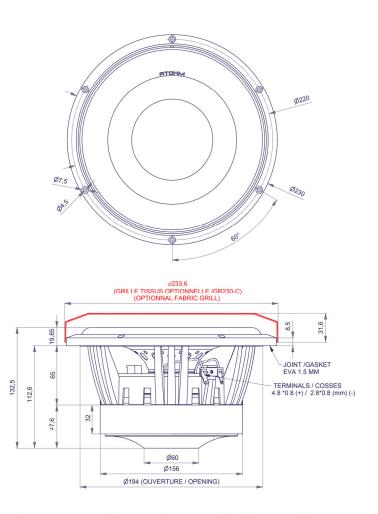


### FREQUENCY RESPONSE + IMPEDANCE



Measurement conditions of the frequency response: sweep 2.83Vrms, distance 50cm (compensated 1m), sealed box volume 26L, ground plane

Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	TECUNICAL OPECIFICA	TIONS
Short term power handling (1s)       700 Wrms         Sensitivity       89dB/2.83V/1M         Nominal impedance       8 ohms         DC resistance       6.4 ohms         Emissive surface       240cm²         Coil diameter       50mm         Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Sensitivity         89dB/2.83V/1M           Nominal impedance         8 ohms           DC resistance         6.4 ohms           Emissive surface         240cm²           Coil diameter         50mm           Coil height         32mm           Magnet gap height         6mm           Flux density         12000 gauss           Linear excursion         +/- 13mm           Maximal excursion         +/- 20mm           Recommended roll-off frequency         400 Hz (-6dB)           Weight:         5.6 kg           SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff           Resonance frequency         37.5 Hz           QTS         0.26           QES         0.27           QMS         3.46           Cms         0.26 mm/N           Mms         71.2 gr           Vas         21 L           BL         19.9 N/A           Le (LR-2 model)         1.84 mH           L2 (LR-2 model)         6.3 ohms           LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Nominal impedance       8 ohms         DC resistance       6.4 ohms         Emissive surface       240cm²         Coil diameter       50mm         Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
DC resistance       6.4 ohms         Emissive surface       240cm²         Coil diameter       50mm         Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		•
Emissive surface		
Coil diameter       50mm         Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Coil height	32mm
Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		6mm
Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		12000 gauss
Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Linear excursion	+/- 13mm
Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Maximal excursion	+/- 20mm
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Recommended roll-off frequency	400 Hz (-6dB)
Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Weight:	5.6 kg
QTS 0.26 QES 0.27 QMS 3.46 Cms 0.26 mm/N Mms 71.2 gr Vas 21 L BL 19.9 N/A Le (LR-2 model) 1.24 mH L2 (LR-2 model) 1.84 mH R2 (LR-2 model) 6.3 ohms LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (1	Γ/S) – 0.2Veff
QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	• •	37.5 Hz
QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	QTS	0.26
Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	QES	0.27
Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	QMS	3.46
Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Cms	0.26 mm/N
BL 19.9 N/A Le (LR-2 model) 1.24 mH L2 (LR-2 model) 1.84 mH R2 (LR-2 model) 6.3 ohms LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Mms	71.2 gr
Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Vas	21 L
L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	BL	19.9 N/A
R2 (LR-2 model) 6.3 ohms  LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Le (LR-2 model)	1.24 mH
LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	L2 (LR-2 model)	1.84 mH
	R2 (LR-2 model)	6.3 ohms
Resonance frequency 29 Hz		
Resolution requeries 25 Tiz	Resonance frequency	29 Hz
Cms 0.41 mm/N	Cms	0.41 mm/N
Vas 33.5L	Vas	33.5L



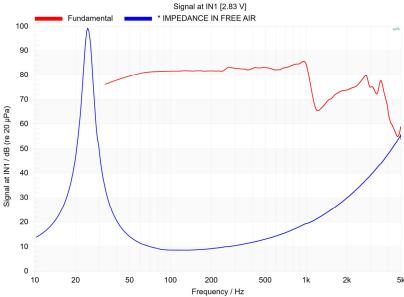
Small-signal parameters are measured at 0.2 Vrms with maximum precision, using simultaneous monitoring of the voice coil current and the displacement of the moving part (Klippel analyzer, micrometric laser sensor, on a high-stability test bench).



# **LD230 TDR 08M**



### FREQUENCY RESPONSE + IMPEDANCE



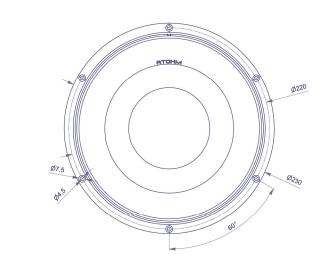
Measurement conditions of the frequency response: sweep 2.83Vrms, distance 50cm (compensated 1m), sealed box volume 26L, ground plane

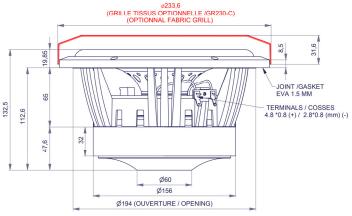
## **TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS** (This unit is specifically optimized for low-volume sealed enclosures) Power handling 300 Wrms

FOWER Hariuming	200 WIIIIS	
Short term power handling (1s)	700 Wrms	
Sensitivity	83dB/2.83V/1M	
Nominal impedance	8 ohms	
DC resistance	6.6 ohms	
Emissive surface	240cm <sup>2</sup>	
Coil diameter	50mm	
Coil height	33.5mm	
Magnet gap height	6mm	
Flux density	12000 gauss	
Linear excursion	+/- 13.75mm	
Maximal excursion	+/- 20mm	
Recommended roll-off frequency	200 Hz (-6dB)	
Weight:	5.6 kg	
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff		

SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (1/S) - 0.2Ven	
Resonance frequency	26.3 Hz
QTS	0.31
QES	0.34
QMS	3.46
Cms	0.23 mm/N
Mms	155 gr
Vas	20 L
BL	22.4 N/A
Le (LR-2 model)	1.97 mH
L2 (LR-2 model)	2.57 mH
R2 (LR-2 model)	6.54 ohms
LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS $(+/-15mm x=0)$	

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LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	
Resonance frequency	18.5 Hz
Cms	0.42 mm/N
Vas	351





Small-signal parameters are measured at 0.2 Vrms with maximum precision, using simultaneous monitoring of the voice coil current and the displacement of the moving part (Klippel analyzer, micrometric laser sensor, on a high-stability test bench).

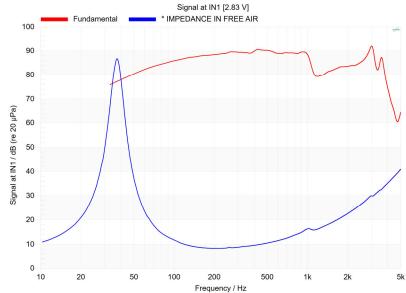


# **LD230 TDR 08**



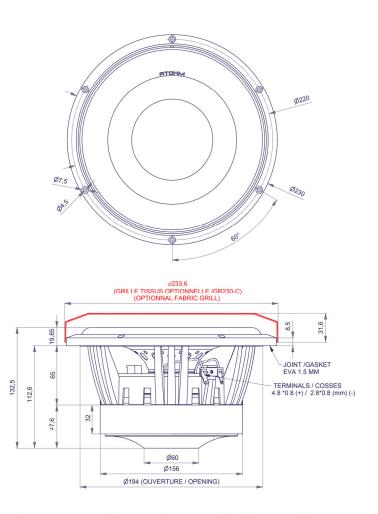


### FREQUENCY RESPONSE + IMPEDANCE



Measurement conditions of the frequency response: sweep 2.83Vrms, distance 50cm (compensated 1m), sealed box volume 26L, ground plane

Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	TECUNICAL OPECIFICA	TIONS
Short term power handling (1s)       700 Wrms         Sensitivity       89dB/2.83V/1M         Nominal impedance       8 ohms         DC resistance       6.4 ohms         Emissive surface       240cm²         Coil diameter       50mm         Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Sensitivity         89dB/2.83V/1M           Nominal impedance         8 ohms           DC resistance         6.4 ohms           Emissive surface         240cm²           Coil diameter         50mm           Coil height         32mm           Magnet gap height         6mm           Flux density         12000 gauss           Linear excursion         +/- 13mm           Maximal excursion         +/- 20mm           Recommended roll-off frequency         400 Hz (-6dB)           Weight:         5.6 kg           SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff           Resonance frequency         37.5 Hz           QTS         0.26           QES         0.27           QMS         3.46           Cms         0.26 mm/N           Mms         71.2 gr           Vas         21 L           BL         19.9 N/A           Le (LR-2 model)         1.84 mH           L2 (LR-2 model)         6.3 ohms           LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Nominal impedance       8 ohms         DC resistance       6.4 ohms         Emissive surface       240cm²         Coil diameter       50mm         Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
DC resistance       6.4 ohms         Emissive surface       240cm²         Coil diameter       50mm         Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		•
Emissive surface		
Coil diameter       50mm         Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Coil height       32mm         Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Magnet gap height       6mm         Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		
Flux density       12000 gauss         Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Coil height	32mm
Linear excursion       +/- 13mm         Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		6mm
Maximal excursion       +/- 20mm         Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)		12000 gauss
Recommended roll-off frequency       400 Hz (-6dB)         Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Linear excursion	+/- 13mm
Weight:       5.6 kg         SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Maximal excursion	+/- 20mm
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) – 0.2Veff         Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Recommended roll-off frequency	400 Hz (-6dB)
Resonance frequency       37.5 Hz         QTS       0.26         QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Weight:	5.6 kg
QTS 0.26 QES 0.27 QMS 3.46 Cms 0.26 mm/N Mms 71.2 gr Vas 21 L BL 19.9 N/A Le (LR-2 model) 1.24 mH L2 (LR-2 model) 1.84 mH R2 (LR-2 model) 6.3 ohms LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (1	Γ/S) – 0.2Veff
QES       0.27         QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	• •	37.5 Hz
QMS       3.46         Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	QTS	0.26
Cms       0.26 mm/N         Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	QES	0.27
Mms       71.2 gr         Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	QMS	3.46
Vas       21 L         BL       19.9 N/A         Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Cms	0.26 mm/N
BL 19.9 N/A Le (LR-2 model) 1.24 mH L2 (LR-2 model) 1.84 mH R2 (LR-2 model) 6.3 ohms LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Mms	71.2 gr
Le (LR-2 model)       1.24 mH         L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Vas	21 L
L2 (LR-2 model)       1.84 mH         R2 (LR-2 model)       6.3 ohms         LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	BL	19.9 N/A
R2 (LR-2 model) 6.3 ohms  LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	Le (LR-2 model)	1.24 mH
LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	L2 (LR-2 model)	1.84 mH
	R2 (LR-2 model)	6.3 ohms
Resonance frequency 29 Hz		
Resolution requeries 25 Tiz	Resonance frequency	29 Hz
Cms 0.41 mm/N	Cms	0.41 mm/N
Vas 33.5L	Vas	33.5L



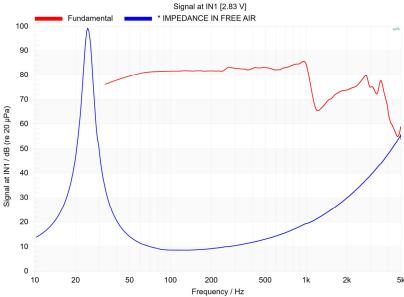
Small-signal parameters are measured at 0.2 Vrms with maximum precision, using simultaneous monitoring of the voice coil current and the displacement of the moving part (Klippel analyzer, micrometric laser sensor, on a high-stability test bench).



# **LD230 TDR 08M**



### FREQUENCY RESPONSE + IMPEDANCE



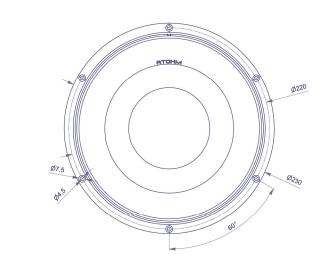
Measurement conditions of the frequency response: sweep 2.83Vrms, distance 50cm (compensated 1m), sealed box volume 26L, ground plane

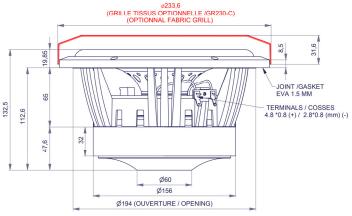
## **TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS** (This unit is specifically optimized for low-volume sealed enclosures) Power handling 300 Wrms

FOWER Hariuming	200 WIIIIS	
Short term power handling (1s)	700 Wrms	
Sensitivity	83dB/2.83V/1M	
Nominal impedance	8 ohms	
DC resistance	6.6 ohms	
Emissive surface	240cm <sup>2</sup>	
Coil diameter	50mm	
Coil height	33.5mm	
Magnet gap height	6mm	
Flux density	12000 gauss	
Linear excursion	+/- 13.75mm	
Maximal excursion	+/- 20mm	
Recommended roll-off frequency	200 Hz (-6dB)	
Weight:	5.6 kg	
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (T/S) - 0.2Veff		

SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS (1/S) - 0.2Ven	
Resonance frequency	26.3 Hz
QTS	0.31
QES	0.34
QMS	3.46
Cms	0.23 mm/N
Mms	155 gr
Vas	20 L
BL	22.4 N/A
Le (LR-2 model)	1.97 mH
L2 (LR-2 model)	2.57 mH
R2 (LR-2 model)	6.54 ohms
LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS $(+/-15mm x=0)$	

KZ (LK-Z IIIOUCI)	CITITO TC.0
LARGE SIGNAL PARAMETERS (+/-15mm x=0)	
Resonance frequency	18.5 Hz
Cms	0.42 mm/N
Vas	351





Small-signal parameters are measured at 0.2 Vrms with maximum precision, using simultaneous monitoring of the voice coil current and the displacement of the moving part (Klippel analyzer, micrometric laser sensor, on a high-stability test bench).